



ISSA Safety Seminar **India 2023**

Dietrich Warmbier

Global Product Manager Safety FS Eng (TÜV Rheinland, #13530/16, Machinery)

Mobile: +49 171 5800342

Mail: dietrich.warmbier@rosscontrols.com











Fluid Power Capabilities



Standard Pneumatics



Pneumatic Safety



Pneumatic Panels/Systems



Full line pneumatic capabilities with a focus on safety in hot, dirty and rugged environments with the largest size ranges and highest reliability in the industry.















Your Speaker:

- Dietrich Warmbier
- Global Safety Product Manager
- Certified Functional Safety Engineer
- Joined ROSS in 2008





















WOMEN LIVE LONGER THAN MEN

Process control



The Control system does **NOT END** with the wire!

It includes all components involved in performing the safety function; sensors, manual input, and mode selection elements, interlocking and decision-making circuitry, and output elements that control machine operating devices or mechanisms.













Process control





PLe + PLe + PLe = ?



Light Curtain Safety Input



Safety PLC Logic



StafedyrVdaWaeve















ISO 13849-1:2015



6.2.5 Category 2: Initiating of a safe state

PL a to PL c: whenever practicable,

initiation a safe state,

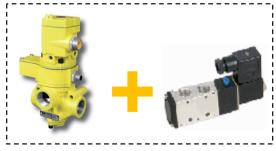
otherwise a warning will be sufficient



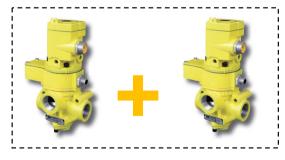
Category 2 PL c

PL d:

the Output (OTE) shall initiate a safe state until the fault is cleared!



Category 2 PL d



Category 3 / 4 PLd/e



Category 4 PL e



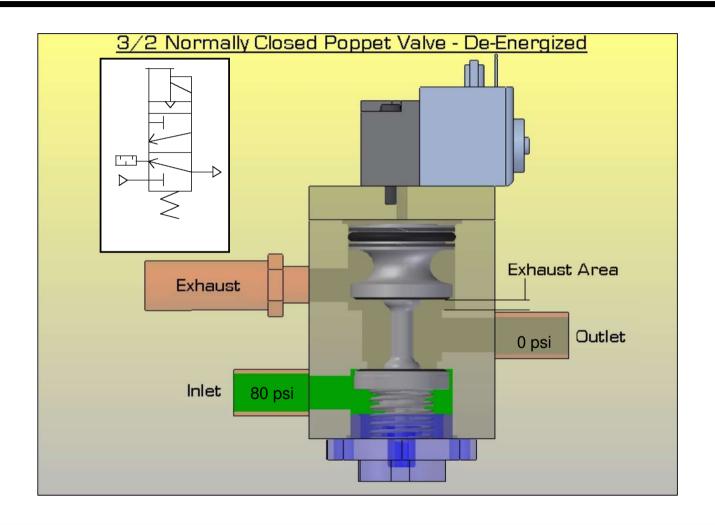














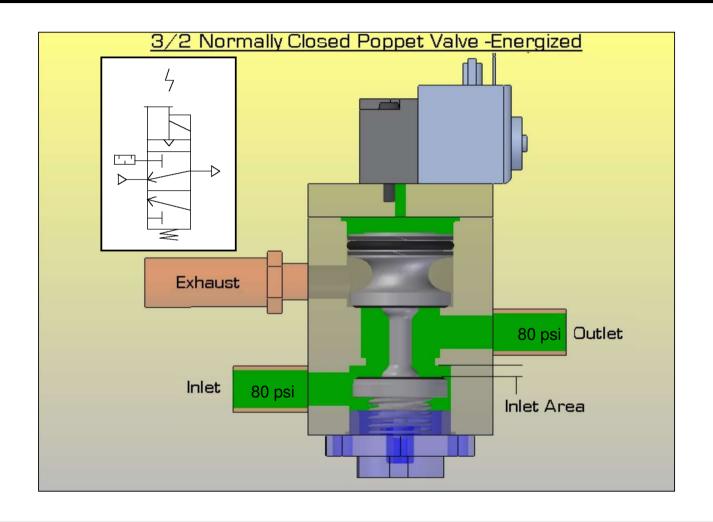














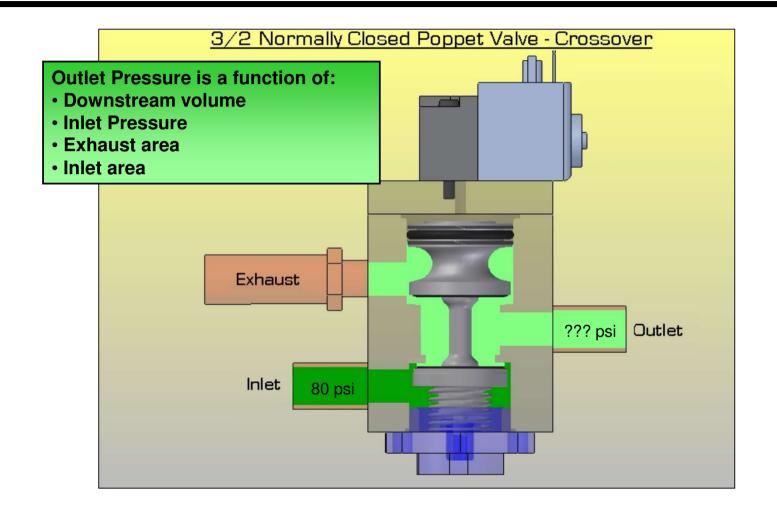






























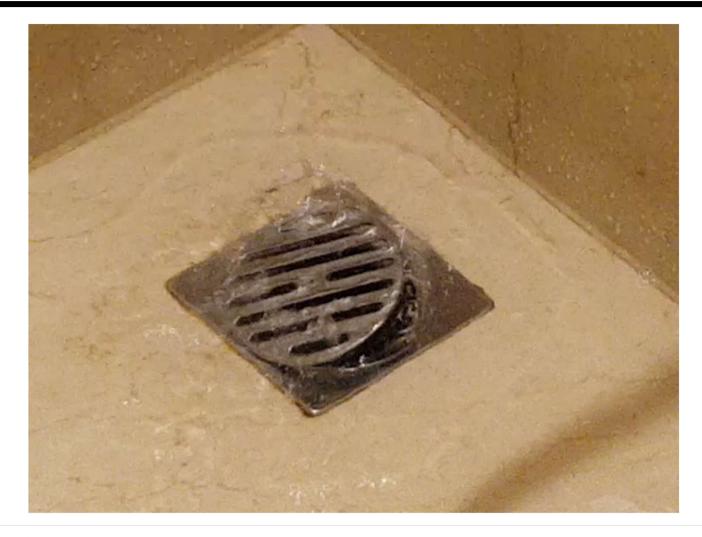








This will never happen?







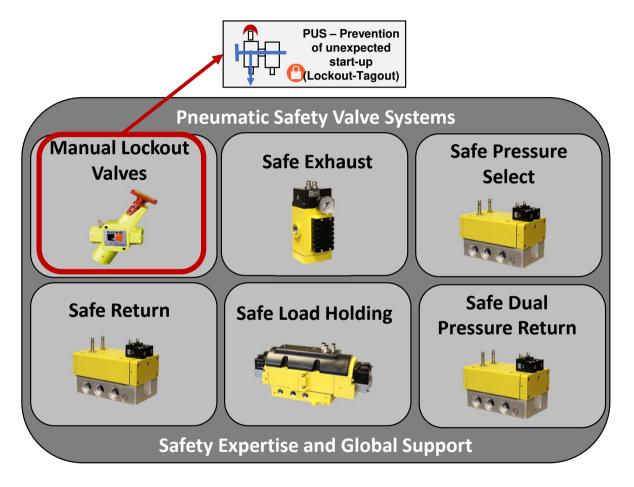






Pneumatic Lock-out Valve Solutions





Superior Value in Pneumatic **Safety**

- Broadest safety valve portfolio
- Superior pneumatic safety technology
- Longest lasting valves in the market















- Requirements (ISO 14118)
- A manually operated valve
- Not be used for any other function
- Located outside of hazardous areas
- Should only be able to be locked in off position
- Easily identified and operated
- Tamper resistant















"Napo in ... Safe maintenance!" Episode "Lock out"



Courtesy of Via Storia, France









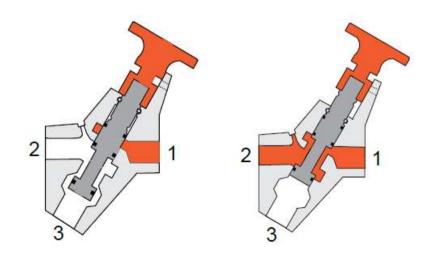


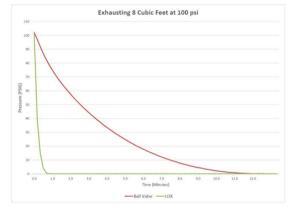


- Best Practice (ANSI B11.0 & B155.1)
 - "Positive action" which would indicate only two positions (ON and OFF)
 - A method for the employee to verify that the energy has dissipated after
 - Full diameter exhaust (rapid release of stored energy)

Example: 230l at 7 bar (valve G ½")

- L-O-X[®] Valve = 35 seconds
- Bleed port > 11 minutes











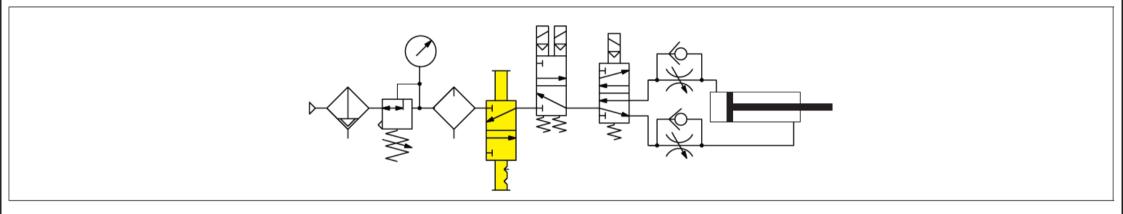




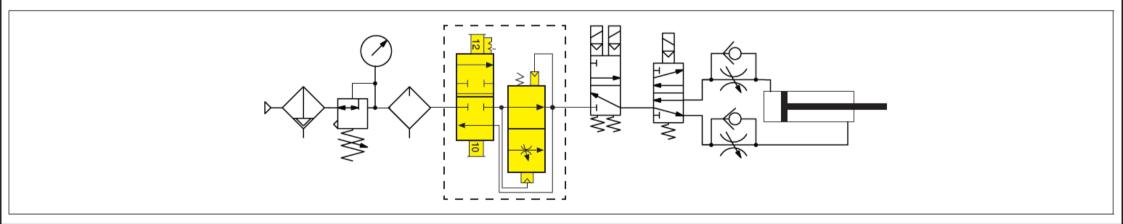




Pneumatic Energy Isolation Example 1 - With standard Lockout valve without Soft-Start



Pneumatic Energy Isolation Example 2 - With standard Lockout valve with Soft-Start









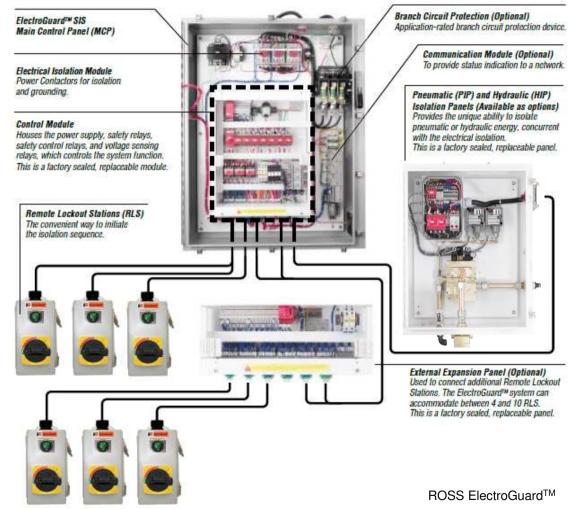




Safety Isolation systems for LOTO (OSHA conform)



















Pneumatic safe-exhaust

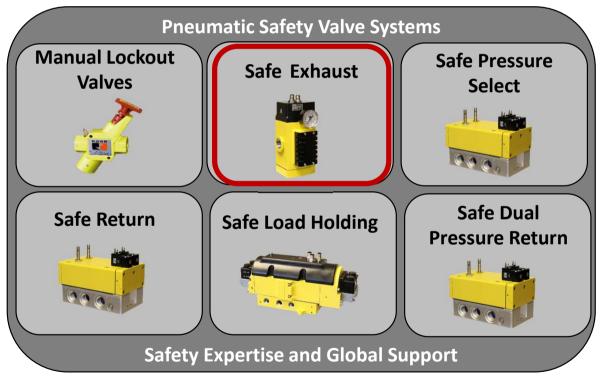












Superior Value in Pneumatic Safety

- Broadest safety valve portfolio
- Superior pneumatic safety technology
- Internally or externally Monitored
- Soft-start options
- Longest lasting valves in the market







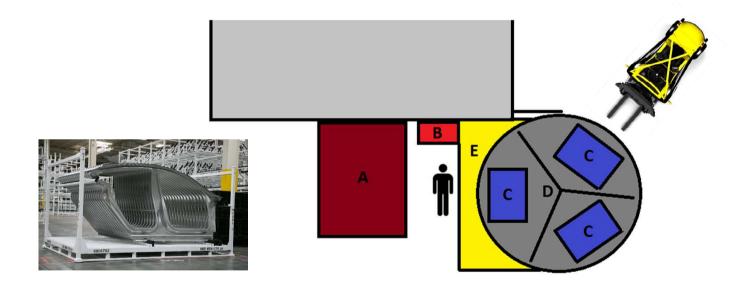








- Transfer press line part removal
 - Operator removes part from conveyor A
 - Part is placed on rack C
 - Fork trucks remove full racks, load empty racks







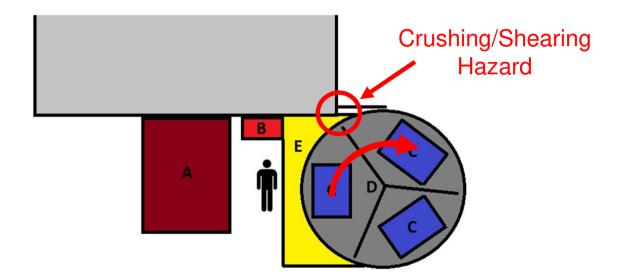








- Hazardous situation
 - Once rack C is full table D must rotate
 - Operator controls 3/2 NC valve at control panel B
 - Rotation creates crushing/shearing hazard







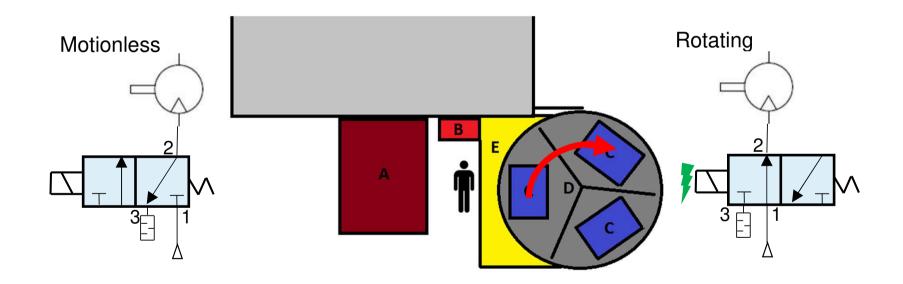








- Safety controls
 - Electrical push button controls 3/2 NC valve
 - Valve supplies air motor controlling rotation
 - Light Curtain E ensures no exposure to crush point







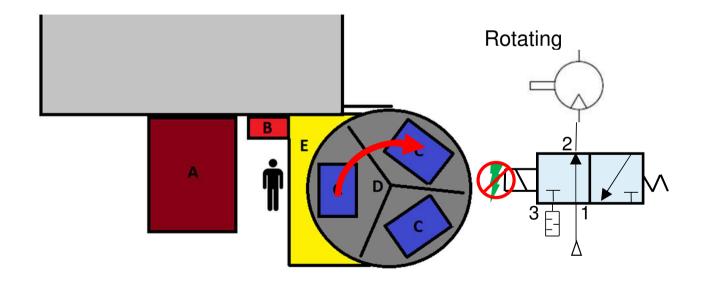








- Valve failure mode Stuck in shifted position
 - Rotation continued
 - Light Curtain & relay had no effect















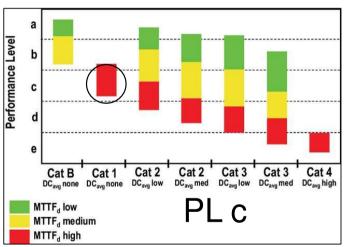
- Light curtain cycle rate = every 1 minute
- Valve cycle rate = every 15 minutes

	Light Curtain	Valve
cycle time (sec)	60	900
hours per day	8	8
days per week	5	5
weeks per year	52	52
cycles per year	124800	8320

	Input	Logic	Output
Description	Safety Mat	Safety Relay	Valve
B _{10D}			20000000
n _{op}	124800		8320
MTTF _D	100	100	100
DC	99%	99%	0%
Category	4	4	1

System MTTF _D	33	High
System DC	66%	Low
System Category	1	
PL	С	













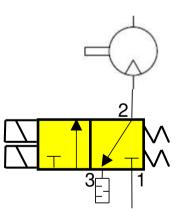






- Fluid power solution
 - Redundant, internal or external-monitored double-valve
 - Fail safe (exhaust)
 - Removes supply when de-energized (stops rotation)

















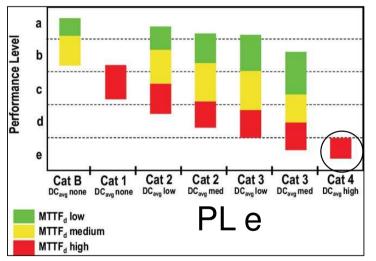
- Safety light curtain cycle rate = every 1 minute
- Valve cycle rate = every 15 minutes

	Light Curtain	Valve
cycle time (sec)	60	900
hours per day	8	8
days per week	5	5
weeks per year	52	52
cycles per year	124800	8320

	Input	Logic	Output
Description	Light curtain	Safety Relay	Valve
B10 _D			20000000
n _{op}	124800		8320
MTTF _D	100	100	2500
DC	99%	99%	99%
Category	4	4	4

System MTTF _D	49	High
System DC	99%	High
System Category	4	
PL	е	











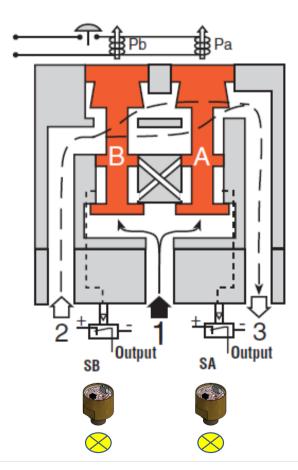






M35 – Valve Operation





Conditions at Start:

Inlet 1 is closed to outlet 2 by both valve elements A and B. Outlet 2 is open to exhaust 3. Pressure signals at both sensors SA and SB are exhausted. Sensors outputs SA and SB are on.











M35 – Valve Operation









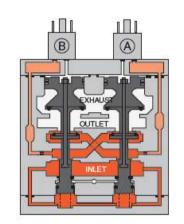




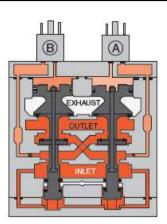


Comparison $DM^1 - DM^2$

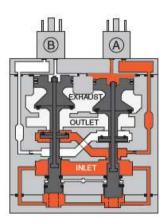




Valve ready to run



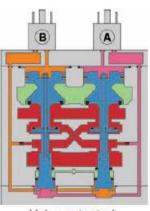
Valve actuated



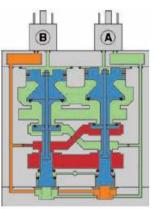
Valve locked out



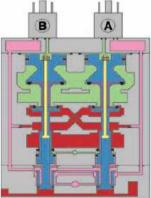
Valve ready to run.



Valve actuated.



Valve locked out.



Valve being reset.





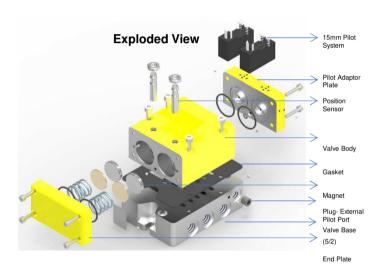




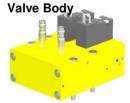


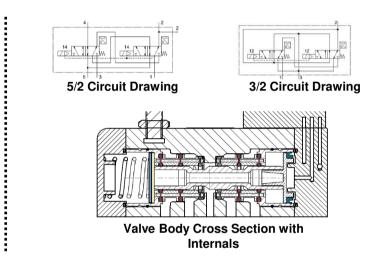
RSe - Design Concept (G-1/4")





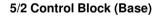
- ✓ Same Valve Body for Both 3/2 and 5/2 Control Block.
- ✓ Same Control Block for Both Internal Pilot Supply & External Pilot Supply functionality.

























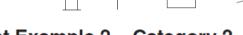
Safe exhaust / block & bleed examples



Pneumatic Safe Exhaust Example 1 - Category 1

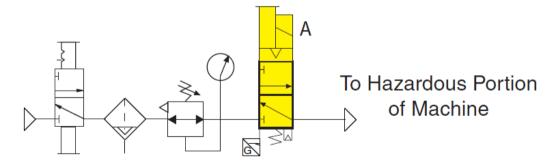
3/2 single channel solenoid-operated spring return control valve with no feedback. A Category 1 control system may not require a safe exhaust valve for general operation but may be needed for emergency stop or removing the air supply to vacuum systems or other air driven devices.

> To Hazardous Portion of Machine



Pneumatic Safe Exhaust Example 2 - Category 2

3/2 single channel solenoid-operated spring return control valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.











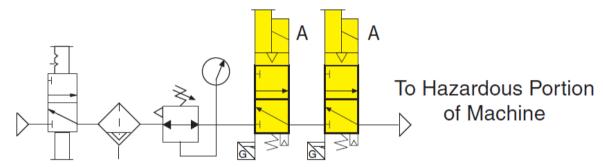


Safe exhaust / block & bleed examples



Pneumatic Safe Exhaust Example 3 – Category 3 or 4

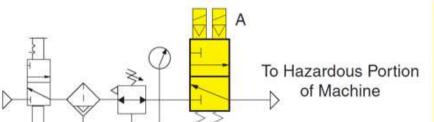
Two 3/2 single channel solenoid-operated spring return control valves with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.

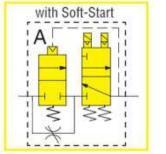


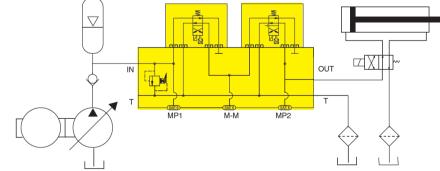
Pneumatic Safe Exhaust Example 4 – Safe Block & Bleed Example 1 – Category 4

3/2 dual channel solenoid-operated spring return control valve - monitoring may be internal or external depending on valve

series selected.

















3/2-safety Cat 4/ PL e valve solutions



Internally monitored



w/o reset

Externally monitored



with soft-start













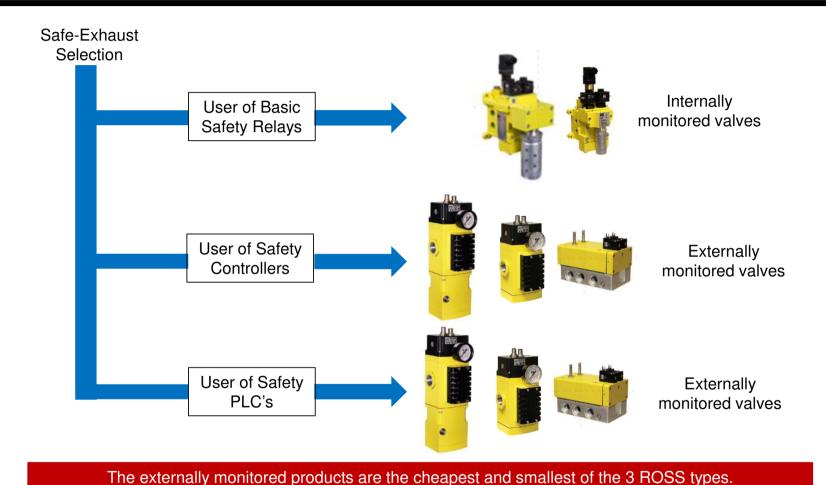
with reset





Which exhaust valve to use and when?













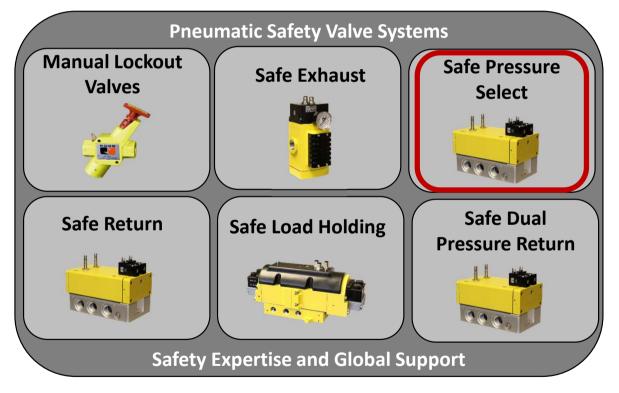




Pneumatic Safe-Dual Pressure Select solutions







Superior Value in Pneumatic Safety

- Broadest safety valve portfolio
- Superior pneumatic safety technology
- Externally Monitored
- Longest lasting valves in the market













Moderate, Serious & Catastrophic injuries require the use of safety solutions that meet Performance Levels C, D and E according to ISO13849



•Per EN 16092-4 here is a Risk of injury if:

Force > 150 N (33.8 lbf) Weight of tooling > 15 kg (33 lbs)



Per ANSI B11.0 the Risk is:

PLc Moderate 150 N (33.7 <u>lbf</u>) < Force < 400 N (90) PLd 400 N (90 lbf) < Force < 2000 N (450) Serious PLe Force > 2000 N (450 lbf) Catastrophic

Bore	Area	Force (60 psi)	Force (80 psi)	Force (100 psi)
0.75	0.44	27	35	44
1	0.79	47	63	79
1.25	1.23	74	98	123
1.5	1.77	106	141	177
2.5	4.91	295	393	491
3	7.07	424	565	707
Δ	12 57	754	1005	1257

Bore	Area	Force (5.5 BAR)	Force (7 BAR)	Force (10 BAR)
14	153.94	85	108	154
22	380.13	209	266	380
27	572.55	315	401	573
50	1963.49	1080	1374	1963
63	3117.24	1714	2182	3117
80	5026.54	2765	3519	5027

If fluid power hazards are moderate, serious or catastrophic the safety solution has to meet PLc, PLd or PLe.







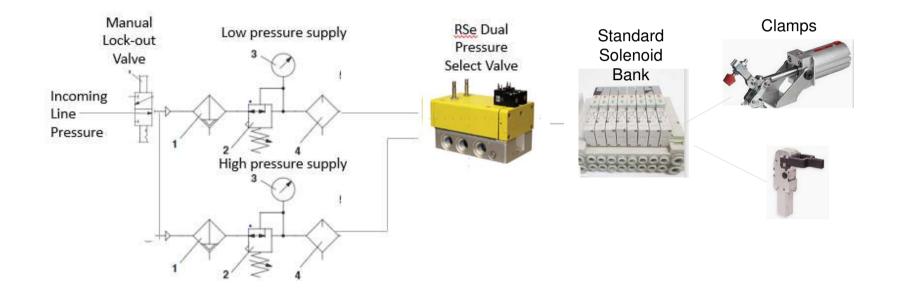




Let's take a look at a welding station



Most welding work-cells uses clamps that are actuated by foot-pedals. These systems are generally operated at full line pressure (100psi), most companies dump pneumatic pressure when the operator is loading parts.



Welding and riveting machine manufacturers are using safe pressure select valves to switch between high and low pressure when operators are in the load area.









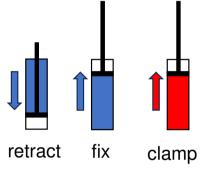


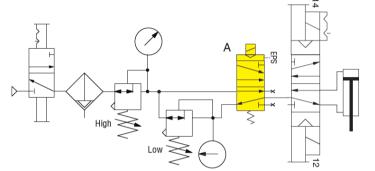
Safe pressure select examples



Safe Pressure Select Example 1 – Category 1

5/2 single solenoid-operated spring return control valve with no feedback.





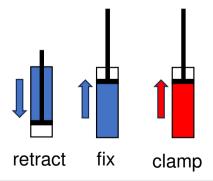
NOTE:

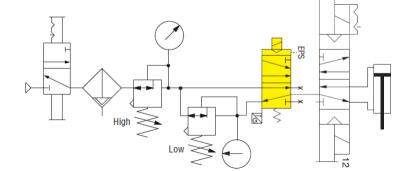
The use of Safe Pressure Select solutions requires the force to be reduced to below the safe limited force of 150N.

Safe Pressure Select Example 2 – Category 2

5/2 single channel solenoid-operated spring return control valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety control

system.





NOTE:

The use of Safe Pressure Select solutions requires the force to be reduced to below the safe limited force of 150N.











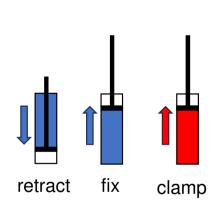


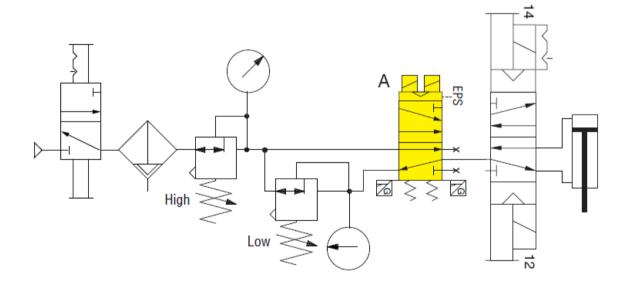
Safe pressure select examples



Safe Pressure Select Example 3 – Category 4

5/2 dual channel solenoid-operated spring return control valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.





NOTE:

The use of Safe Pressure Select solutions requires the force to be reduced to below the safe limited force of 150N.









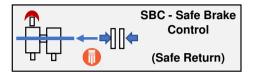


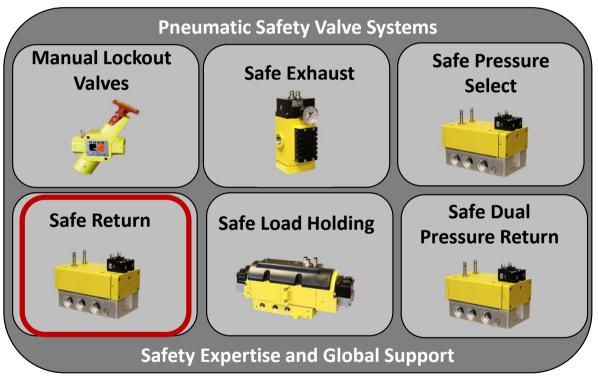


Pneumatic safe-return valve solution









Superior Value in Pneumatic Safety

- Broadest safety valve portfolio
- Superior pneumatic safety technology
- Internally or externally Monitored
- Longest lasting valves in the market







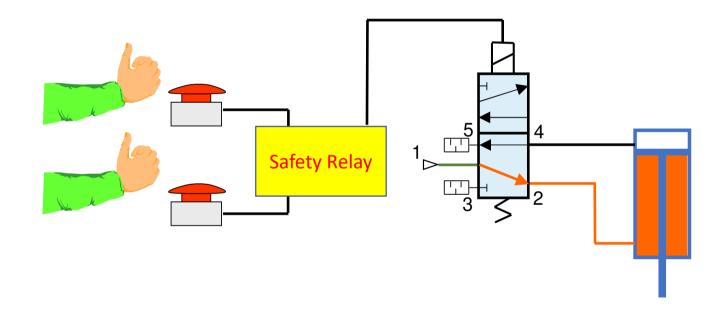








• Single channel example







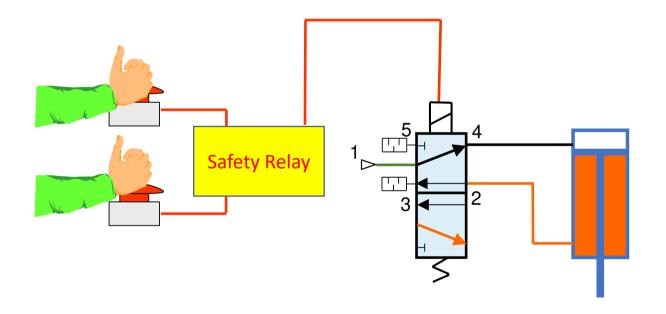








• Single channel example







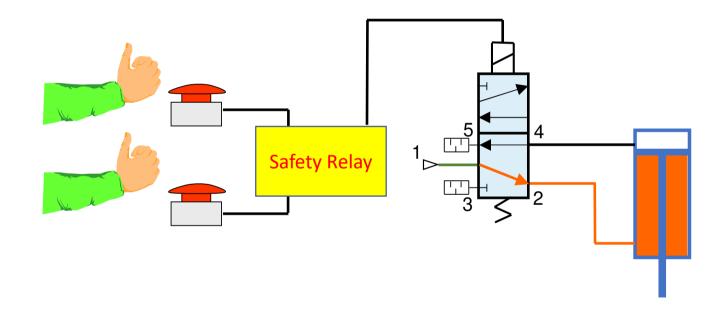








• Single channel example







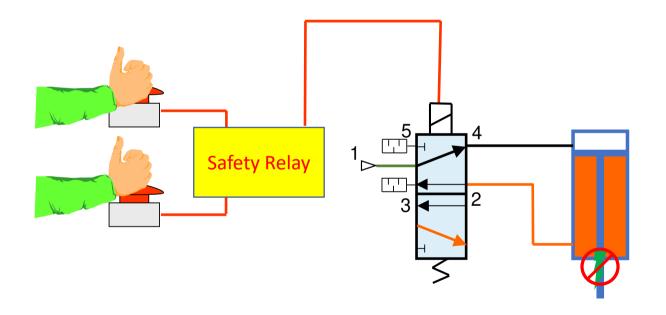








• Single channel **failure** example







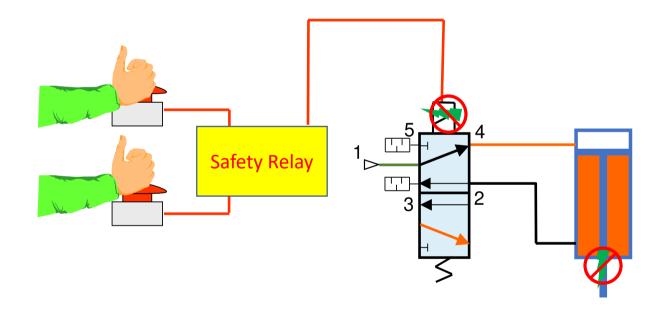








• Single channel **failure** example













pinched

Safe return example – Vertical Cylinder



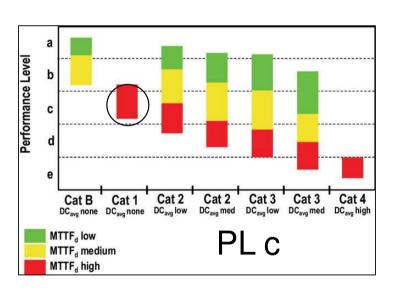
• Two hand control system = 1 min cycle rate

Cycles	Two Hand	Valve				
cycle time (sec)	60	60				
hours per day	8	8				
days per week	5	5				
weeks per year	50	50				
cycles per year	120000	120000				

	Input	Logic	Output
Description	Two Hand	Safety Relay	Valve
B10 _D	1000000		2000000
n _{op}	120000		120000
MTTF _D	83	100	100
DC	99%	99%	0%
Category	4	4	1

System MTTF _D	31	High
System DC	68%	Low
System Category	1	
PL	С	

















Safe return example – Vertical Cylinder



- Two hand control
- Valve to extend cylinder
- Dual safety circuit















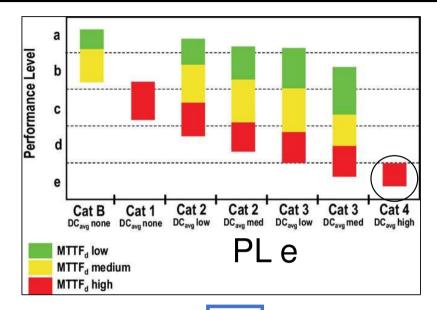


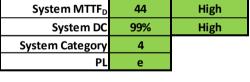
Safe return example – Vertical Cylinder

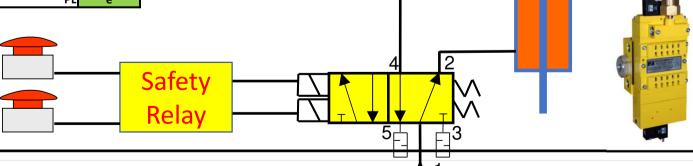


	Two Hand	Valve
cycle time (sec)	60	60
hours per day	8	8
days per week	5	5
weeks per year	50	50
cycles per year	120000	120000

	Input	Logic	Output
Description	Two Hand	Safety Relay	Valve
B10 _D	1000000		20000000
n _{op}	120000		120000
MTTF _D	83	100	1667
DC	99%	99%	99%
Category	4	4	4

















5/2-safety Cat 4/ PL e valve solutions



Internally monitored

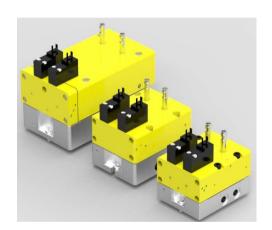






w/o reset

Externally monitored









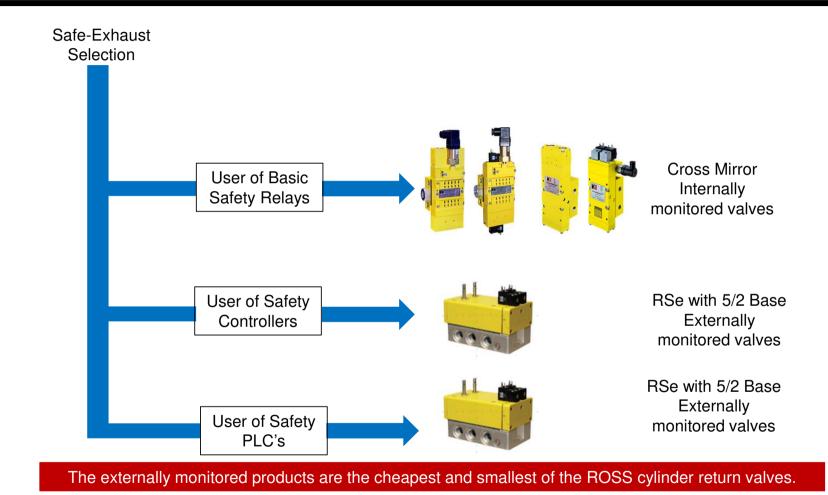






Which safe return valve to use and when?













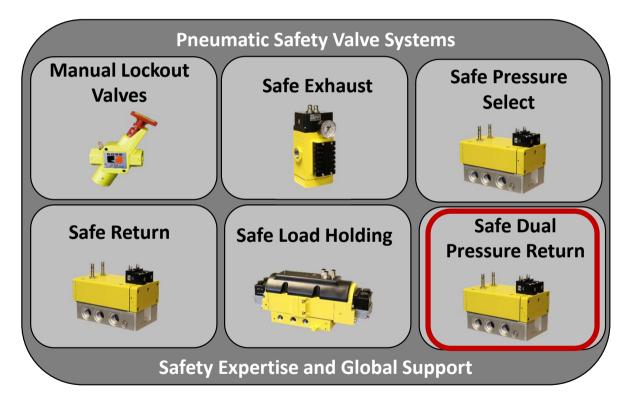




Pneumatic safe dual pressure return valve solution







Superior Value in Pneumatic Safety

- Broadest safety valve portfolio
- Superior pneumatic safety technology
- Externally Monitored
- Longest lasting valves in the market











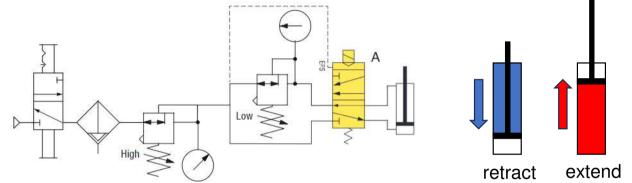


Safe return Dual Pressure Examples



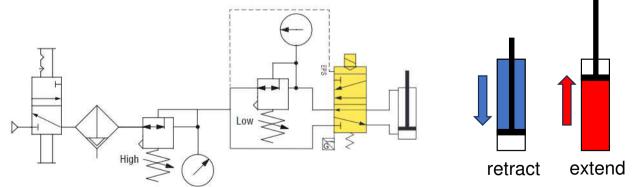
Safe Return Dual Pressure Example 1 – Category 1

5/2 single solenoid-operated spring return control valve with no feedback.



Safe Return Dual Pressure Example 2 – Category 2

5/2 single solenoid-operated spring return control valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.











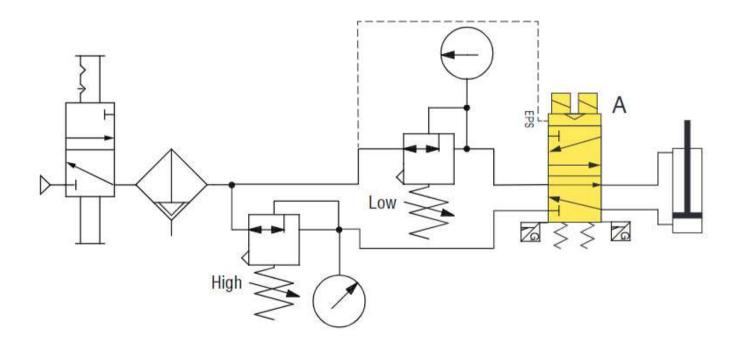


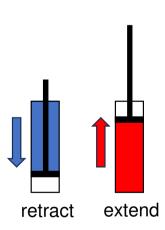
Safe pressure select examples



Dual Safe Return Dual Pressure Example 3 - Category 4

5/2 dual channel solenoid-oprated spring return control valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.













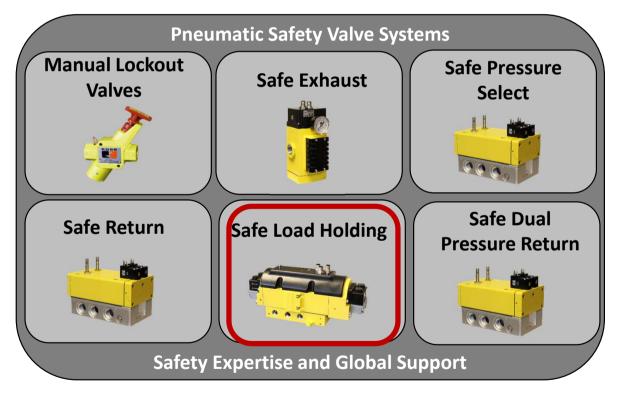


Pneumatic safe load holding valve solution









Superior Value in Pneumatic Safety

- Broadest safety valve portfolio
- Superior pneumatic safety technology
- Externally Monitored
- Trapped pressure release
- Longest lasting valves in the market













Pneumatic safe load holding valve solutions



Load holding with one of the most difficult areas for pneumatic safety to implement because there are a number of solutions depending on the safety level that needs to be reached.

Current CAT B/1 Solution Current CAT B/1 Solution **Current CAT 2 Solution** New CrossCheck CAT 3/4 Solution **Current CAT 3 Solution**

These will be explained in more detail in the following slides.

Load holding in the most complex application that you will see and most people do it wrong!











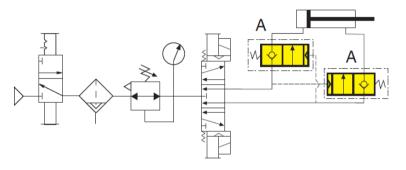


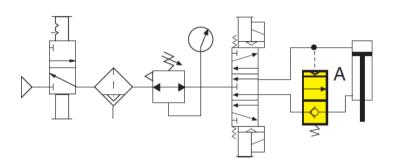
Safe Load holding examples



Pneumatic Safe Load Holding Example 1 - Category 1

Single channel pilot-operated check valve with no feedback.

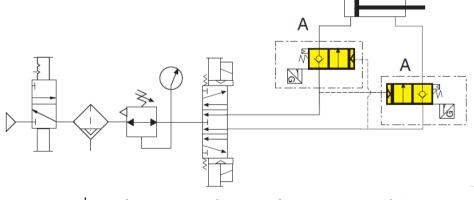


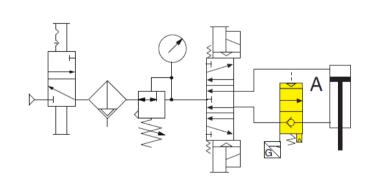


NOTE: Horizontal applications may need PO check valves on both the rod and cap ends of the cylinder to prevent movement

Pneumatic Safe Load Holding Example 2 – Category 2

Single channel pilot-operated check valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.





NOTE: Horizontal applications may need PO check valves on both the rod and cap ends of the cylinder to prevent movement











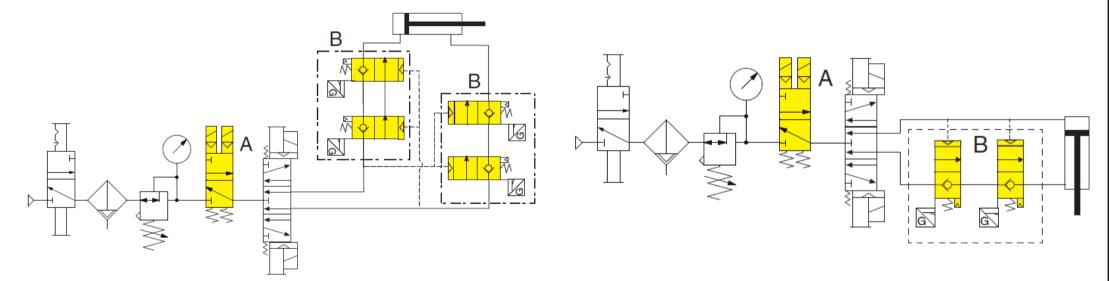


Safe Load holding examples



Pneumatic Safe Load Holding Example 3 – Category 3

Redundant pilot-operated check valves with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller. Addition of the safe exhaust valve ensures a failure of the control valve does not override the PO check function. Open-center directional valves are recommended because closed-center valves can hinder operation of the pilot-operated check(s).



NOTE:

Horizontal applications may need PO check valves on both the rod and cap ends of the cylinder to prevent movement











Hydraulic Dual Safe Block & Stop example



Dual Safe Block and Stop Example - Category 4

Redundant dual channel solenoid-operated Block and Stop valve with feedback - used to block both cylinder lines - must be

monitored by the safety controller.





Dual Block & Stop valves are often used with an emergency stop to isolate supply pressure going to the valves that control machine actuators. Dual Block % Stop valves are also typically used on individual actuators to protect one area of a machine/system







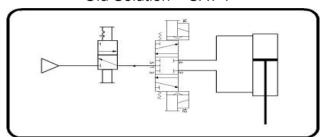




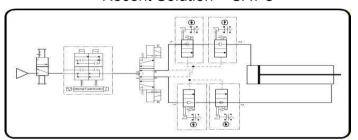
CC4 Application



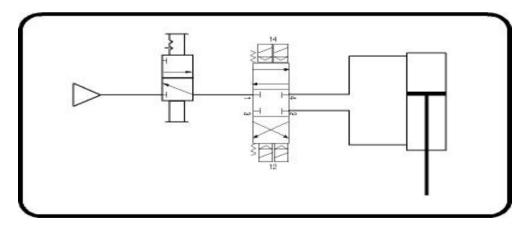








New Solution - CAT 4 **CROSS-CHECK**











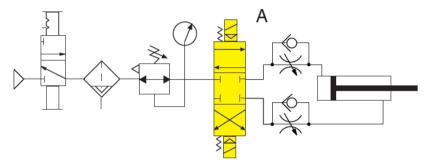


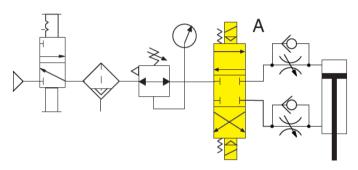
Safe return examples



Pneumatic Safe Control and Stop Example 1 - Category 1

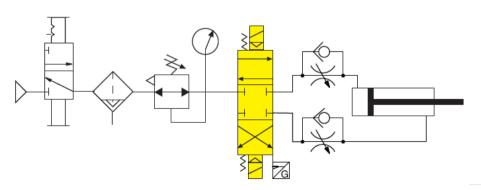
4/3 (or 5/3) single channel double solenoid-operated closed-center valve.

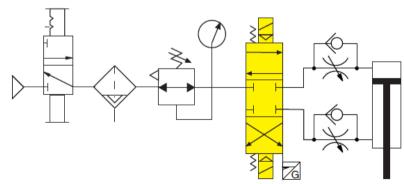




Pneumatic Safe Control and Stop Example 2 - Category 2

4/3 (or 5/3) single channel double solenoid-operated closed-center valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.













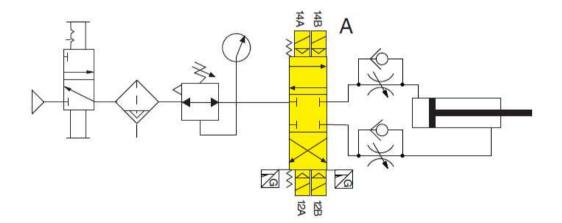


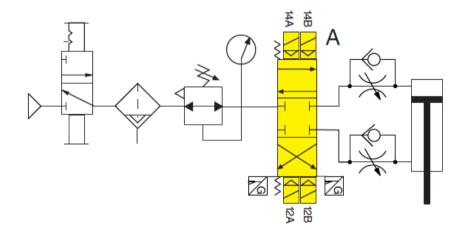
Safe return examples



Pneumatic Safe Control and Stop Example 3 – Category 4

4/3 dual channel double solenoid-operated closed-center valve with feedback - must be monitored by the safety controller.











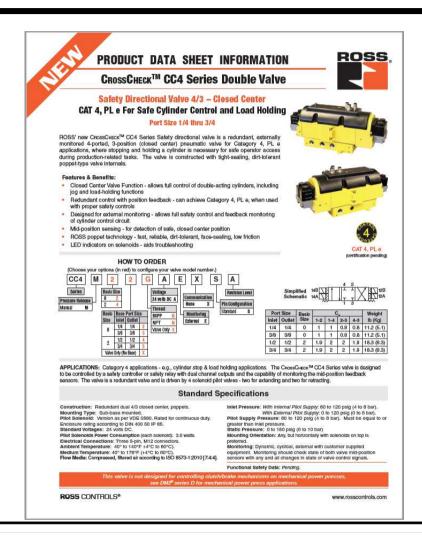




CC4 - Series











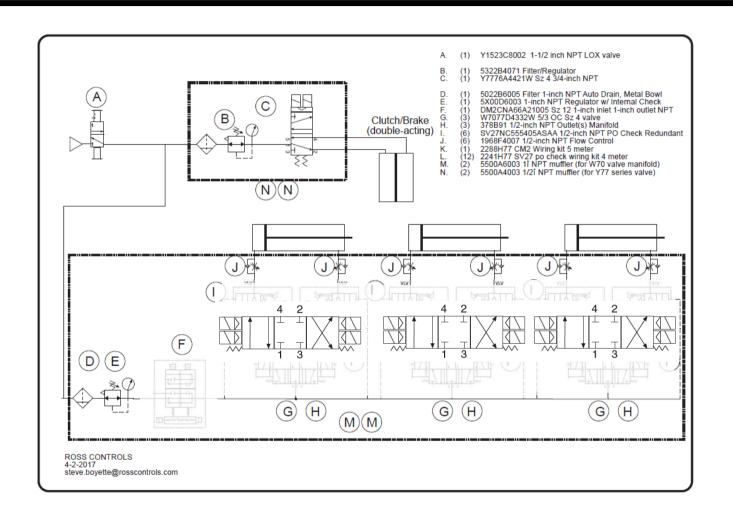






CC4 Application









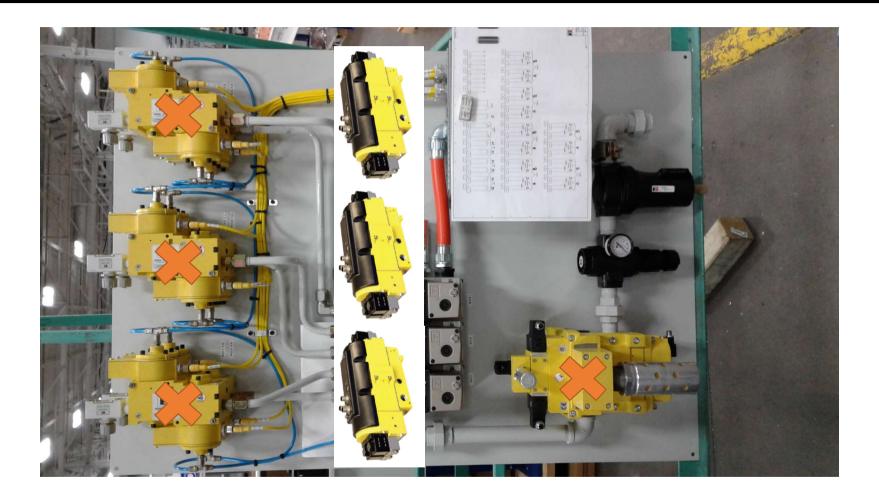






CC4 Application





























Thanks

Dietrich Warmbier

FS Eng (TÜV Rheinland, #13530/16, Machinery) Global Safety Product Manager



Contact data:

Dietrich Warmbier Ringbergstr. 36 D-67744 Schweinschied

- Germany -

phone.: +49 6753 123965 Mobile: +49 171 5800342

E-Mail: dietrich.warmbier@rosscontrols.com











